

FIP Transforming Vaccination Globally & Regionally

Series 3: Committing to transformation

Regional needs and drivers for transforming vaccination: **Eastern Mediterranean**



Moderator(s)





Nadia Al Mazrouei

President EMROPharm Forum



Samira Shammas

Vice President International Pharmaceutical Federation (FIP)



Facilitator





Lina Bader

Lead for Workforce Transformation & Development

Programme Lead – Transforming Vaccination Globally & Regionally

International Pharmaceutical Federation (FIP)

Announcements





This webinar is being recorded and live-streamed via Facebook



The recording will be freely available on our website www.fip.org





You may ask questions using the question box provided



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Welcome to the "Transforming Vaccination Regionally & Globally" Programme



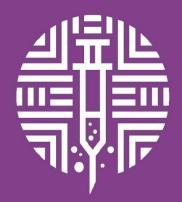
Transforming Vaccination Regionally and Globally is the first FIP Transformation outcome-based online programme of its kind underpinned by the FIP Development Goals (FIP DGs).

Final outcome of the programme is a historic global FIP Commitment to Action on Vaccination in Pharmacy.

A FIP Transforming Vaccination Collection (2021).







FIP DIGITAL PROGRAMME

TRANSFORMING VACCINATION

GLOBALLY & REGIONALLY

ROADMAP SEPTEMBER TO DECEMBER 2020

SERIES #1

Identifying transformation needs

The needs of the pharmaceutical science, practice and workforce of vaccination

SERIES #2

Setting transformative goals

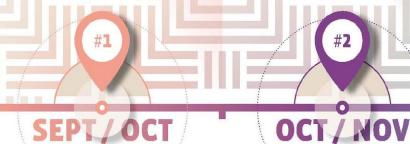
Deconstructing vaccination in pharmacy through the FIP Development Goals (FIP DGs) across the entire profession

SERIES #3

Committing to transformation

Delivering a global commitment to action on vaccination

#3



Main outcome

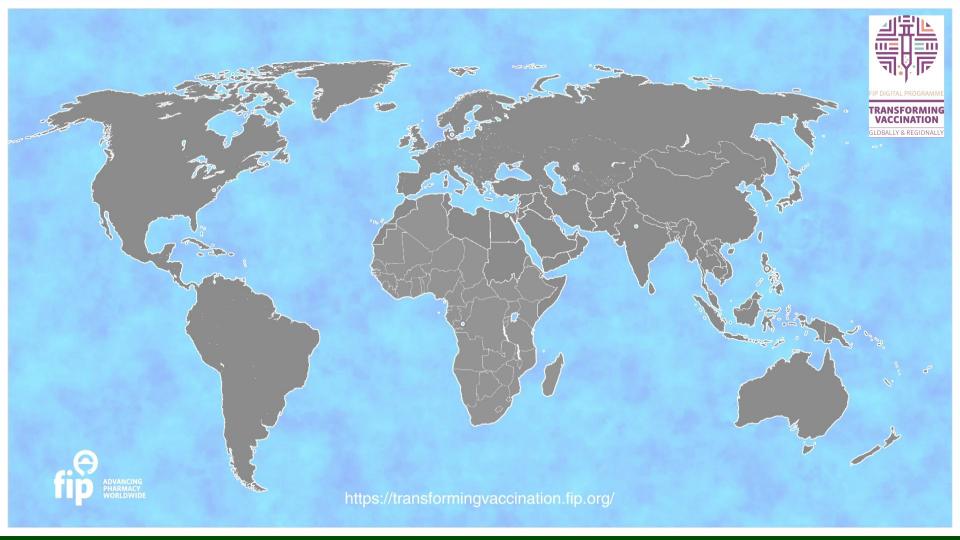
Identification of needs & considerations for transforming vaccination globally across practice, science and workforce & education.

Main outcome

Discussing mechanisms and drivers to progress the most relevant FIP Development Goals (FIP DGs) in the context of transforming vaccination in pharmacy.

Main outcome

Delivering a global FIP Commitment to Action on Vaccination in Pharmacy.



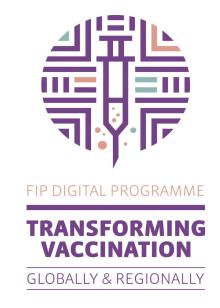
Important Links & Resources

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Transforming Vaccination Regionally & Globally Webpage transforming vaccination.fip.org

Engage with us and help us answer the following questions:

- 1. What single factor should be prioritized to transform pharmacy vaccination services globally and regionally?
- 2. What would be the most important achievement in terms of pharmacy vaccination services in your country in the next five years?
- 3. What else should the FIP Commitment to action outline?







Today's Learning Objectives



To understand the
Eastern Mediterranean
perspective in delivering
on the Transformation of
Vaccination Globally and
Regionally





SERIES 3. Committing to transformation: Delivering a global commitment to action on vaccination.



ADVANCING PHARMACY WORLD WIDE

Episode 3

Regional needs and drivers for transforming vaccination: EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN

Date 3 December Time 14:00 - 15:30 CET

Funded by a charitable donation from Pfizer



Moderator Nadia Al Mazrouei President EMROPharm Forum (UAE)



Co - moderator Samira Shammas Vice President FIP (Jordan)



Special Guest
Adi Al-Nuseirat
Technical Officer
WHO
Eastern Mediterranean
Regional Office
(Egypt)



Speaker
Faraz Ashraf
Deputy director pharmacy / Joint
Secretary of Pakistan Pharmacists
Association
The children's hospital and the
institute of child health, lahore
(Pakistan)



Speaker Alaa Hayallah President Pharmacists Syndicate in Assiut (Egypt)



Speaker
Ziad Nassour
President
Lebanese Order
of Pharmacists
(Lebanon)



Speaker
Zeid Kilani
President
Jordanian Pharmacists
Association
(Jordan)



Speaker Mohammed Al-Nuzili Governing Board President Yemen Community Pharmacy Syndicate (Yemen)

Speaker 1





Ziad Nassour

Former President of the Lebanese Order of Pharmacists / Member Lebanese Order of Pharmacists

Vaccination situation in LEBANON:



- 2 TYPES OF VACCINES:
- -pediatrics.
- -adults ----- tourism (Adha)
 - ----- regular (for flu or high risk patients)
- Regulations :

Pharmacists in Lebanon are eligible to only dispense vaccines upon prescription and not allowed by law to vaccinate .

ACCESS PERSPECTIVE of PEDIATRICS VACCINATIONS:



• - Pediatrics :

70 % of pediatrics vaccinations are being provided to public sector under the National Immunization Program (NIP) for free .

• Remaining 30 %

_are illegally provided at the private clinics of physicians at high costs to the patients, historically these vaccines used to be delivered directly to the pediatricians against the law . At 2020 OPL (Lebanese Order of Pharmacists) managed to issue a memo from the Ministry of Health stating that the vaccines should be delivered from the importers to the pharmacy who in return will dispense the vaccines to the patients upon prescription of the physician according to the actual law . This put at rage the Pediatricians .

ACCESS PERSPECTIVE TO ADULTS VACCINATIONS:

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- <u>Tourism vaccines</u>: are given at the airport to the travellers at full price by the ministry of health. No direct impact at the pharmacist's level.
- <u>Flu vaccines</u>: historically ,these vaccines were dispensed or administered to patients directly at the pharmacy level . This year OPL managed also to issue a memo from the ministry of health to allow the pharmacists to administer these vaccines .we had a little shortage due to covid 19 issue .All of the population rushed to do the flu vaccine . So we had to work with the importers to insure equity in vaccines distribution . Again this put at rage the physicians.
- <u>Vaccination for high risk people</u>: we had no shortage, access available and pharmacist's role was direct in the awareness of the patients only.



BARRIERS FACING PHARMACY VACCINATION EVOLUTION IN LEBANON:



• - As a result of the latest progress in limiting pediatric and adult vaccines dispensing at the pharmacy level, physicians started lobbying to change the law in Lebanon .they want to remove the vaccines from the international classification as a medicine .if they succeed, then the vaccine shall not be considered as a medicine, it will not be registered at the ministry of health, nor studied by the technical committee, nor have a fixed price, and could be bought by them directly from the importers and sold by them directly to the patients. It will be as if we did not separate the profession of physician and pharmacist 200 years ago .The Lebanese Order of pharmacist stopped these lobbying at the parliament with the help of the Minister of health .but they did

SUPPORT NEEDED TO FACILITATE PROGRESSION OF VACCINATION BY PHARMACISTS: FUTURE VISION



PRINCIPLE:

The most important role of the pharmacist beside dispensing the medicine, is his role in the prevention, awareness education of the patients in order to reduce the diseases and if we want to vaccinate the largest population possible, we should amend the law, allowing the pharmacist to administer the vaccine to the patient. But before that we should train the pharmacist and allow him to obtain a certificate to be able to vaccinate patients.

We highly recommend <u>also a common declaration</u> <u>between WHO and FIP</u> ASKING ALL THE GOVERNMENTS TO CHANGE THE LAW IN FAVOR OF ALLOWING THE TRAINED PHARMACIST TO ADMINISTER THE VACCINES TO THE POPULATION.

AT last sharing experiences with countries that succeeded this transformation.



Speaker 2





Alaa Hayallah

President
Assiut Pharmacists Syndicate Chairman

Vice Dean For Education & student affairs, Faculty of Pharmacy, Sphinx Uni.

Overview



- Vaccination
- **♦** Role of Pharmacists
- **♦** Improvement of Pharmacists role
- Obstacles of Pharmacist participation
- Support of FIP
- **Society culture about Vaccination**

Vaccination

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Immunization is a global health and development success story, saving millions of lives every year. Vaccines reduce risks of getting a disease by working with your body's natural defenses to build protection. When you get a vaccine, your immune system responds.

We now have vaccines to prevent more than 20 life-threatening diseases, helping people of all ages live longer, healthier lives. Immunization currently prevents 2-3 million deaths every year from diseases like diphtheria, tetanus, pertussis, influenza and measles.



Role of Pharmacists





Pharmacists' role in vaccination has expanded in some countries with pharmacists having greater authority to perform various immunization activities, from vaccine storage, vaccine adverse event reporting, vaccination education and advocacy, to vaccine administration. However, pharmacists' present involvement in vaccination services is poorly understood across low- and middle-income countries (LMICs).

Pharmacists have the potential to play an important role in increasing access to vaccines and improving coverage, yet evidence of their role in vaccinations remains limited across LMICs. Greater documentation of pharmacists' involvement in vaccination services in LMICs is needed to demonstrate the value of successful integration of pharmacists in immunization programs

Improvement of Pharmacists role & Support of FIP

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- Pharmacy-based immunization training for pharmacists
- Community pharmacists are valuable sources of information for patients
- As vaccine educators, pharmacists act to educate and recommend to the patients the importance of and need for receiving vaccinations.
- Community pharmacists also educate the community through awareness campaigns and distributing literature on the need for vaccination and where to obtain the needed vaccinations
- We need an active immunizing pharmacists

Society culture about Vaccination



• People who refuse vaccinations violate the 'clean hands principle', a (in this case, enforceable) moral principle that prohibits people from participating in the collective imposition of unjust harm or risk of harm. In a libertarian framework, individuals may be forced to accept certain vaccines not because they have an enforceable duty to serve the common, and not because cost—benefit analysis recommends it, but because anti-vaxxers are wrongfully imposing undue harm upon others.

Jason Brennan

Department of Strategy, Economics, Ethics, and Public Policy, Georgetown University, J Med. Ethics 20018



Speaker 3





Zeid Kilani

President
Jordanian Pharmacists Association

Our mission



Our **Mission** is to support pharmacists to play a major role as part of the healthcare providers by enabling their role in primary healthcare, where everyone has easy access to effective and affordable vaccines, saving the patients' time and energy .

Review



• In October 2018, 2000 delegates from more than 120 countries renewed the commitment to comprehensive primary health care for all with the Astana declaration.

• JPA has adopted the Astana declaration of transforming pharmacy profession of community pharmacists role effective and safe use of medicine into the new role of promoting primary health as a primary healthcare providers.

Building upon Astana declaration, JPA has run a situational analysis, in which showed that the

 pharmacist is precluded from administering vaccines.

Frame work

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• In collaboration with FIP, we have signed the Amman commitment to action on primary health care, that mandate transformation strategies and programs.



History

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- Based on the commitments' article that states "To encourage our pharmacy workforce to contribute more to primary health care through the supply of quality medicines, improving medicines adherence and administering medicines and vaccinations." we have formed a vaccination committee to follow up with all the stakeholders, to adjust the legislation to enable and qualify pharmacists administering influenza vaccines.
- JPA has formed a specific committee advocating immunization in 2018, which was led by Dr. Samira Shammas; chairperson of the immunization advocacy program and FIP vice president, Along with other colleagues from community pharmacists, Academics, clinical pharmacists and researchers.

The JPA plan, Strategy and goals.

Our plan was to prepare vaccination guidelines and protocols for Pharmacists.



• In April 2019, we have issued our first booklet titled "Jordan community pharmacist immunization guidelines" prepared by our immunization advocacy committee. Adopting and adapting best practices

around the world.

• We offered many workshops to enable pharmacists administer flu vaccines.

Awareness and educational workshops given to pharmacists.



Achievements



Three vaccination campaigns were conducted by a group of pharmacists to the elderly in nursing homes in Amman and Zarqa







Achievements



• In 2019, we fought hard to enable pharmacist to administer vaccines in the community pharmacies.

- Meetings and official letters have been organized and sent out to the MOH and JFDA to gain approvals and to legislate vaccines given in Pharmacies by Pharmacists.
- Jordan has recorded few cases in H1N1 virus, and was given exceptional approval that year to administer its vaccines in community pharmacies.

BREAKING NEWS!



In 2020, Pharmacists in Jordan to administer influenza's vaccine.

• Influenza vaccinations can now be administered by pharmacists in Jordan, thanks to new legislations and huge efforts that has been put in, which is a stepping stone to wider service provision.

 Pharmacists need to hold a certificate from JPA confirming their competency to vaccinate, and pharmacy must be registered by Jordan Drug food Association

Main Challenges



• The Approval for administering the flu vaccines was conditioned to flu and seasonal vaccines only.

• The national vaccination program for children provided by the government has not been accepted to the pharmacists, as it is given by the pediatrician and GPs.

• The majority of Pharmacies may not have the space to use a private room with a suitable bed/chair for vaccination.

Speaker 4





Faraz Ashraf

Deputy Director Pharmacy

Joint Secretary of Pakistan Pharmacists Association





Dr. Faraz Ashraf

Deputy Director Pharmacy/
Deputy Drugs Controller/
Provincial Inspector of Drugs

The Children's Hospital & The Institute of Child Health, Lahore, Pakistan.





What is Vaccination

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- (WHO) Vaccination is a simple, safe, and effective way of protecting people against
 harmful diseases, before they come into contact with them. It uses your body's
 natural defenses to build resistance to specific infections and makes your immune
 system stronger.
- Vaccines train your immune system to create antibodies, just as it does when it's
 exposed to a disease. However, because vaccines contain only killed or weakened
 forms of germs like viruses or bacteria, they do not cause the disease or put you at
 risk of its complications.
- Most vaccines are given by an injection, but some are given orally (by mouth) or sprayed into the nose.



Procedures of Vaccination in Pakistan

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- The Expanded Program of Immunization (EPI)
- Private Hospitals and Clinics also provide vaccination.
- The success and failures of the EPI in Pakistan have been shaped by the social, political and environmental landscape.
- The main aim of the program when it was set up in 1978 was to prevent deaths, and after initial success, set to eliminate
- Polio and measles and neonatal tetanus.







Disease	Cause of infection	Vaccine	Doses	Age of administration
Childhood TB	Bacteria	всс	1	Soon after birth
Poliomyelitis	Virus	OPV+IPV	4+1	OPV0: soon after birth OPV1: 6 wks OPV2: 10 wks OPV3 and IPV: 14 wks
Rota Diarrhea	Virus	Rota	2	Rota1: 6 wks Rota2: 10 wks
Pneumonia and meningitis due to <i>S.</i> oneumoniae	Bacteria	Pnumococcal conjugate vaccine (PCV10)	3	Pneumo1: 6 wks Pneumo2: 10 wks Pneumo3: 14 wks
Diphtheria	Bacteria	Pentavalent vaccine (DTP+Hep B + Hib)	3	Penta1: 6 wks Penta2: 10 wks Penta3: 14 wks
- etanus	Bacteria			
Pertussis	Bacteria			
Hepatitis B	Virus			
Hib pneumonia and meningitis	Bacteria			
Measles	Virus	Measles	2	Measles1: 09 months Measles2: 15 months

Issues Faced



- People don't believe in Vaccination.
- 2. Limited number of commercial and government health plans
- 3. Lack of patient shared record system
- 4. Financial Barriers
- Political barriers.
- Lack of trainings.
- 7. Threats to EPI workers including life threats.
- 8. Vaccination rate decreased in Covide-19
- 9. No proper role of Pharmacist in the Vaccination in Pakistan.



Possible Solutions

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- Establishment of vaccination centers in the community pharmacy setups.
- Incorporation of Pharmacists in vaccination plans at very first healthcare facilities like clinics and healthcare centers for the proper utilization of vaccination processes.
- Professional Pharmaceutical Associations to engage Health Ministries for the realization of vaccination alongwith the importance of Pharmacist in the system.
- Awareness programs for parents at different levels including maternity homes and mother and child-care centers.

Possible Solutions / Pharmacist's Role

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- WHO and other organizations while announcing the vaccination procedures and guidelines, and projects in different countries like Pakistan must ensure the incorporation of Pharmacist in the project. E.g. Polio, Rota-Virus, Etc
- Undergraduate trainings on vaccination and inclusion of vaccine protocols in the course outline of Pharm-D.
- Pharmacists can arrange medical camps either for the provision of information to general public or to provide vaccination when and if allowed by the MOH.

Speaker 5





Mohammed Al-Nuzili

Governing Board President

Yemen Community Pharmacy Syndicate



Building a Driver-based model

Based on SWOT situational analysis.



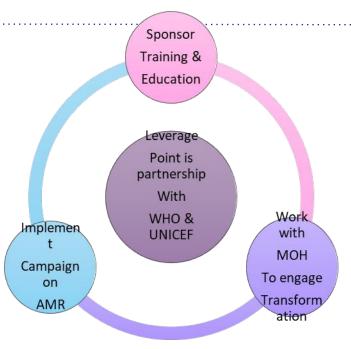






Leverage point







"Vaccine Transformation "

that satisfy the Perspectives of societal needs



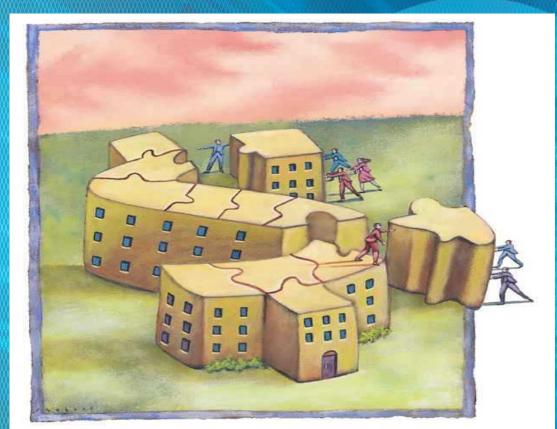




Priorities



- Start to build a partnership with WHO&UNICEF as sponsor.
- Start to Prepare suitable Educational & Training program for work force that impact on service Quality and excellence
- Implement action plan for "awareness campaign" to get sound sharing regarding AMR and role of vaccination and to
 minimize the risk for hesitancy, anti-science &mis-information with HCP KOL like "physicians, pharmacist,
 Microbiologist, nurses, academics &health educators "under the supervision of MOH& local authority



Thank you for participating!



WHO – Reflections (Special Guest)





Adi Al-Nuseirat

Technical Officer

WHO Eastern Mediterranean Regional Office







SERIES 3. Committing to transformation:



Episode 4

Regional needs and drivers for transforming vaccination: WESTERN PACIFIC

Date 8 December Time 09:00 - 10:30 CET

Funded by a charitable donation from Pfizer



Moderator John Jackson President Western Pacific Pharmaceutical Forum (Australia)



Co - moderator Parisa Aslani Vice-President, FIP Professor in Medicines Use Optimisation The University of Sydney (Australia)



Facilitator Gonçalo Sousa Pinto Lead for Practice Development and Transformation FIP (Spain)



Speaker Peter Guthrey Senior Pharmacist- Strategic Policy Pharmaceutical Society of Australia (Australia)



Speaker Gilda Sebua-Saljay President Philippine Pharmacists Association (Phillippines)



Speaker Scarlett Pong President The Pharmaceutical Society of Hong Kong, PSHK (Hong Kong)



FIP GLOBAL VIRTUAL SUMMIT

Committing to action to transform vaccination in pharmacy



17 December 2020



14:00 - 16:00 CET

transformingvaccination.fip.org/summit

Thank you for participating!

Recording of this episode will be available at www.fip.org www.transformingvaccination.fip.org

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